

**THE CORRELATION BETWEEN STUDENTS' SELF-ESTEEM AND THEIR
WRITING ABILITY IN NARRATIVE TEXT AT THE TWELFTH GRADE
STUDENTS OF SMAN 2 NEGERI AGUNG ACADEMIC YEAR 2021/2022**

A RESEARCH PAPER

By

SITI HALIMATU NURKHOLIFAH

NPM 1688203060

STUDY PROGRAM OF ENGLISH EDUCATION



**FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
MUHAMMADIYAH KOTABUMI UNIVERSITY
LAMPUNG UTARA
2022**

**THE CORRELATION BETWEEN STUDENTS' SELF-ESTEEM AND THEIR
WRITING ABILITY IN NARRATIVE TEXT AT THE TWELFTH GRADE
STUDENTS OF SMAN 2 NEGERI AGUNG ACADEMIC YEAR 2021/2022**

A RESEARCH PAPER

**Presented to Muhammadiyah Kotabumi University in Partial Fulfillment
of the Requirement for Undergraduate Degree in Study Program of
English Education**

By

Siti Halimatu Nurkholifah

NPM : 1688203060



**FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
MUHAMMADIYAH KOTABUMI UNIVERSITY
LAMPUNG UTARA
2022**

APPROVAL

Title of Paper : The Correlation between Student's Self-Esteem and Their Writing Ability in Narrative Text at The Twelfth Grade Students of SMAN 2 Negeri Agung Academic Year 2021/2022

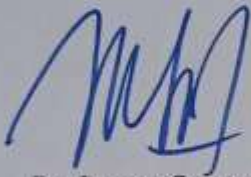
Student Name : Siti Halimatu Nurkholifah

NPM : 1688203060

Study Program : English Education

Kotabumi, 27th September 2022

Advisor I,



Dr. Irawan Suprpto, M.Pd.
NKTAM 620798

Advisor II,



Rini Susilowati, S.S., M.Pd
NKTAM 1093734

Approved:
Head of Study Program,



Dewi Sri Kuning, S.Pd, M.Pd
NKTAM 1151878

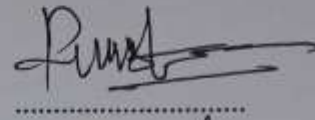
ATTESTATION

Board of Examiners,

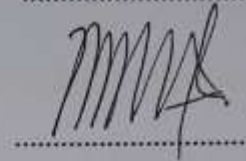
Chief : (Dr. Irawan Suprpto, M.Pd.)



Secretary : (Rini Susilowati, S.S., M.Pd.)

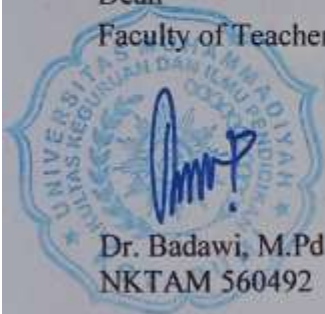


Main Examiner : (Rulik Setiani, S.S., M.Pd.)



Dean
Faculty of Teacher Training Education,

Head
Study Program of English Education,



Dr. Badawi, M.Pd
NKTAM 560492



Dewi Sri Kuning, S.Pd, M.Pd
NKTAM 1151878

Exam Pass Date : April 26th, 2022

DECLARATION

I am who undersigned below:

Name : Siti Halimatu Nurkholifah

Number : 1688203060

Faculty : Teacher Training and Education

Study Program : English Education

Paper Title : The Correlation between Students' Self Esteem and their Writing Ability in Narrative Text at the Twelfth Grade of SMAN 2 Negeri Agung in Academic Year 2021/2022

This research paper is honestly my own writing and I have never done any plagiarism or taken other people's thinking or writing which contradict with the code of ethics in scientific writing.

By having stated this declaration, I am ready to take the consequences if someday it is found that there is plagiarism or obstruction on the code of ethics on this scientific writing or there is a claim that can be proven by other people on the authenticity of this research paper.

Kotabumi, September 2022
The Researcher,



Siti Halimatu Nurkholifah
Siti Halimatu Nurkholifah
NPM. 1688203060

MOTTO

Keep fighting for everything you want to get, even though on the way to achieve it you will pass obstacles which make you feel tired. But do not give up if you really want to reach it. Focus on the goal you want to achieve and always involve God in it. Then, you will achieve your desired goal.

~Siti Halimatu Nurkholifah~

DEDICATION

From the deepest of my heart, this research paper is loving dedicated to:

My dearest parents. Thank you for your love, support, effort, and everything that you had given to me, so I can reach my dream and finish this study. Once again thank you for being my anchor in this stormy sea of life.

My beloved younger brothers Taufik Nur Hidayat and Hafizh Nur Hidayat. Thank you for your love and support. Also, a huge thanks to my lovely other brothers, sisters, and niece whose name cannot be mentioned one by one. I am beyond lucky to have been gifted a family like you.

My best friend Yunida Nindiya, S.Pd, Zulvi Rahayu Mahpudah, S.Pd, Nadia Purnawati, S.Pd, Usi Ismayanti, S.Pd, Mahardika Fitri, S.Pd, Oktarina Pitriani, S.Pd, and Rahma Ravita, S.Pd. Thank you for being part of my journey and supporting me when I was losing hope. Hope every single moment of joy and sorrow we cherished together become the best unforgettable memories ever.

Last but not least, I would like to express my sincere thanks to all my friends in English education study program 2016, especially class A and all the lecturer and staff of Muhammadiyah Kotabumi University who helped the researcher in finishing this final project whose name cannot be mentioned one by one. Thank you so much for all knowledge, motivation, suggestion and guidance.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Alhamdulillahirobbil'alamin, praise be to Allah SWT, the almighty for the mercy and strength so that the researcher can finish this research paper entitled of The Correlation between Students' Self-Esteem and Their Writing Ability in Narrative Text at The Twelfth Grade Students of SMAN 2 Negeri Agung Academic Year 2021/2022. Therefore, in this occasion, the researcher would like to say thanks to all people who given their support, encouragement, and assistance all the time when the researcher was made this research paper.

The great gratitude would be expressed to both of her parents. The special thanks to Dr. Irawan Suprpto, M.Pd. as the first advisor and Rini Susilowati, S.S.M.Pd. as the second advisor who has patiently guided and motivated the researcher to finish this research paper. Besides, gratitude would also be expressed to Iswahyudi S.Pd. as headmaster of SMAN 2 Negeri Agung who had given facilities for the researcher to conduct the research. Next gratitude would also be expressed to Dewi Sri Kuning, S.Pd., M.Pd. as head of English Education study program who helped and facilitated the researcher.

Finally, the researcher welcome any criticisms and suggestions for the improvement in order to better. Furthermore, hopefully this research paper could give many advantages for English teaching and learning process.

Kotabumi, 27th September 2022



Siti Halimatu Nurkholifah
NPM :1688203060

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
COVER PAGE	i
TITLE PAGE	ii
ADVISORS APPROVAL SEET	iii
ATTESTATION	iv
DECLARATION	v
MOTTO	vi
DEDICATION	vii
ABSTRACT	viii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	x
TABLE OF CONTENTS	xi
LIST OF TABLES	xv
LIST OF FIGURES	xvi
1.1 Background of the Problem	01
1.2 The Identification of the Problem	06
1.3 The Limitation of the Problem.....	06
1.4 The Formulation of the Problem.....	07
1.5 The Objective of the Research	07
1.6 Uses of the Research	07
1.6.1 Theoretically	07
1.6.2 Practically.....	07

II. LITERATURE REVIEW

2.1 Theory Review	09
2.1.1 Concept of Writing Ability	09
2.1.2 Difficulties in Writing	11
2.1.3 Causes of Students' Difficulties in Writing	17
2.1.4 Concept of Narrative Text.....	23
2.1.5 Generic Structure of Narrative Text.....	24
2.1.6 Grammatical Features of Narrative Text	26
2.1.7 Writing Process	28
2.1.8 Assessing Writing	30
2.1.9 Concept of Self Esteem.....	34
2.1.10 Aspects of Self Esteem.....	39
2.1.11 The Correlation between Students' Self Esteem and Their Writing Ability...	40
2.1.12 Previous of Related Research.....	41
2.2 Frame of Thinking	44
2.3 Hypothesis	46

III. RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

3.1 Research Method	47
3.2 Population, Sample, and Sampling Technique	48
3.2.1 Population	48
3.2.2 Sample.....	48
3.2.3 Sampling Technique	49
3.3 Research Instrument	50
3.3.1 Research Instrument of Writing Ability in Narrative Text	50
3.3.2 Research Instrument of Student's Self-Esteem.....	53
3.3.3 Validity of the Instrument	55
3.3.4 Reliability of the Instrument	57
3.4 Data Collecting Technique	59
3.5 Data Analysis	59
3.5.1 Parametric Test Statistic Analysis.....	59
3.5.2 Normality Test	60

3.5.3 Homogeneity Test	61
3.5.4 Hypotesis Test.....	62
3.5.5 Significance Test.....	63
IV. RESULT AND DISCUSSION	
4.1 Result of the Research	64
4.1.1 Validity and Reliability of Writing Instrument.....	64
4.1.2 Validity and Reliability of Self Esteem Instrument	66
4.2 Data Analysis	67
4.2.1 Normality Test of Data.....	67
4.2.2 Homogeneity Test of Data	68
4.2.3 Hypothesis Test.....	69
4.2.4 Significance Test.....	70
4.3 Discussion.....	71
V. CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	
5.1 Conclusion	76
5.2 Suggestion.....	76
REFERENCES	78
CURRICULUM VITAE.....	84
APPENDICES	85

LIST OF TABLES

Table

1. The Grating Instrument of Aspects in Writing Ability
2. Population of Twelfth Grade SMAN 2 Negeri Agung
3. Sampling Technique of Twelfth Grade of SMAN 2 Negeri Agung
4. Specification Aspect of Writing Ability
5. Category Score of Self Esteem Questionnaire
6. Specification of Self Esteem Questionnaire
7. The Criteria of validity interpretation
8. The Criteria of Reliability interpretation
9. The validity Result of Self Esteem Questionnaire
10. The Summary of Reliability Test of Self Esteem Instrument
11. The Summary of Normality Test
12. The Summary of Hypothesis Test
13. The Summary of r_{xy}

LIST OF FIGURES

1. Frame of Thinking of the Research

LIST OF APPENDICES

1. Research Instrument of Writing Ability in Narrative Text
2. Questionnaire of self-Esteem to Try Out
3. Self-Esteem Questionnaire for Research
4. List of Students' Try Out
5. Validity of Students' Self Esteem
6. Reliability of Students' Self Esteem
7. Reliability of Students' Self Esteem Test
8. Score of writing ability instrument (Rater 1)
9. Score of writing ability instrument (Rater 2)
10. Interrater Reliability of Writing Ability
11. Interrater Reliability of Writing Ability (Try Out Test)
12. The Formula to Estimate Interrater Reliability
13. List of Students' Research
14. The Result Score of Students' Self-Esteem Questionnaire Research
15. Score of Writing Ability Instrument Rater 1
16. Score of Writing Ability Instrument Rater 2
17. Interrater Reliability of Writing Ability
18. The Normality Result of Self Esteem
19. The normality Result of Writing Ability
20. Homogeneity of The Research
21. Students' Self Esteem and Their Writing Ability
22. The Hypothesis Test between Two Variables
23. The calculation of correlation coefficient signification



LEMBAGA PENELITIAN DAN PENGABDIAN KEPADA MASYARAKAT
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH KOTABUMI

E-mail: lppm@umko.ac.id Website: <https://lppm.umko.ac.id>
Jl Hasan Kepala Ratu No. 1052 Sindangsari Lampung Utara

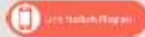
SERTIFIKAT BEBAS PLAGIASI

No: 076/SBP/II.AU/LPPM/2022

Telah dilakukan cek plagiasi oleh Lembaga Penelitian dan Pengabdian kepada Masyarakat (LPPM) Universitas Muhammadiyah Kotabumi terhadap naskah ilmiah yang disusun oleh:

Nama : Siti Halimatu Nurkholifah
NIM : 1688203060
Program Studi : FKIP
Fakultas : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
Jenis Naskah Ilmiah: Skripsi
Judul Naskah Ilmiah: The Correlation Between Students' Self Esteem and Their Writing Ability in Narrative Text at the Twelfth Grade Students of SMAN 2 Negeri Agung Academic Year 2021/2022

dan dinyatakan bebas plagiasi dengan kriteria toleransi **30%**



Kotabumi, 11 April 2022
Kepala LPPM

[Signature]
Dr. Sri Widayati, M.Hum.
NIP.1958090319940320001