

**STUDENTS' PERCEPTION TOWARDS SPEAKING LEARNING
STRATEGIES AT THE FIFTH SEMESTER OF ENGLISH EDUCATION
IN UNIVERSITY OF MUHAMMADIYAH KOTABUMI
ACADEMIC YEAR 2022/2023**

A RESEARCH PAPER

BY

**OKTAVIANI WIDIYATI
NPM 1688203023
STUDY PROGRAM OF ENGLISH EDUCATION**



**FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
MUHAMMADIYAH KOTABUMI UNIVERSITY
LAMPUNG UTARA
2022/2023**

**STUDENTS' PERCEPTION TOWARDS SPEAKING LEARNING
STRATEGIES AT THE FIFTH SEMESTER OF ENGLISH EDUCATION
IN UNIVERSITY OF MUHAMMADIYAH KOTABUMI
ACADEMIC YEAR 2022/2023**

A RESEARCH PAPER

Presented to University of Muhammadiyah Kotabumi in partial
fulfillment of the requirements for undergraduate degree in English
Education Study Program

By
Oktaviani Widiyati
NPM 1688203023



**FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
MUHAMMADIYAH KOTABUMI UNIVERSITY
LAMPUNG UTARA
2022/2023**

APPROVAL

Title Of Research Paper : Students' Perception Towards Speaking Learning
Strategies At The Fifth Semester Of English Education in
University Of Muhammadiyah Kotabumi Academic Year
2022/2023

Student Name : Oktaviani Widiyati

NPM : 1688203023

Study Program : English Education

Advisor I,



Rini Susilowati, S.S, M.Pd.
NKTAM 1093734


Kotabumi, March 15th, 2023

Advisor II,



Dewi Sartipa, S.Pd., M.Pd.B.I
NKTAM 114072

Approved:
Head of Study Program,

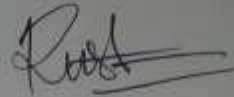


Dewi Sri Kuning S.Pd., M.Pd.
NKTAM 115187

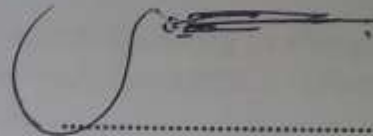
ATTESTATION

Boards of Examiners,

Chief : Rini Susilowati, S.S, M.Pd.



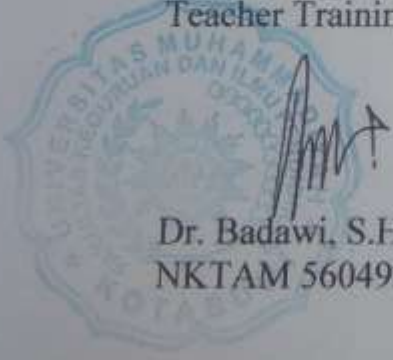
Secretary : Dewi Sartipa, S.Pd., M.Pd.B.I.



Main Examiner : Dewi Sri Kuning, S.Pd., M.Pd.




Dean Faculty of
Teacher Training and Education,



Dr. Badawi, S.H., M.Pd.,
NKTAM 560492

Head Study Program of
English Education,



Dewi Sri Kuning, S.Pd., M.Pd.
NKTAM 115187

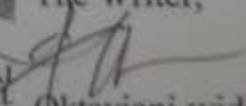
DECLARATION


I, here with declare that:

Students' Name : Oktaviani Widiyati
Students' Number : 1688203023
Faculty : *Teacher Training and Education*
Study Program : English Education
Paper Title : Students' Perception Towards Speaking Learning
Strategies At University Muhammadiyah Kotabumi
Academic Year 2022/2023

This research paper is honestly my own writing and have never done any plagiarism or taken other people's thinking or writing which contradict with the code of ethics in scientific writing.

By having stated this declaration, I am ready to take the consequences if someday it is found that there is plagiarism or obstruction on the code of ethics on this scientific writing or there is claim that can be proven by other people on the authenticity of this research paper.

Kotabumi, March 3rd, 2023
The Writer,

Oktaviani widiyati
NPM 1688203023



MOTTO

“There is no help but the help of Allah”

(Hadith)

“ I cannot say anything, but thanks to Allah SWT”

(Researcher)

DEDICATION

This paper is dedicated to
Allah SWT who has given me love, affection, gives me heart,
physical strength also strong patience

My beloved Parents
Mr. Tarmizi (Alm) & Mrs. Ermawati
who gave me a
great love and support. All of you is everything for me and thanks for
your support, advice, love and prays for my success.

My beloved brother & sister
Andika Febrian & Bayu Muchlis & Titin Ferawati & Elga desmita Utari, Thanks for
your love and always cheer me up when i'm sad and down, you are my great brother
and sister.

My second mother in another life and also my inspiring teacher
Mrs. Sulissyani, S.Pd, thanks for all of your kindness, your support, and your
guidance for every the life experiences you have taught me

My third mother in another life and also the role model of strong mother in effort and
prayer
Mrs. Rina Puspitasari, S.kep,Ns, thanks for your advice, your support, your lovely
home, your food, your laptop, and every ear that listens my story.

My Fourth mother in another life and also the role model of strong mother in patience
and passion in living life
Mrs. Aneka Safitri, thanks four your advice, your critics, your support, your peaceful
house, your food, and every ear that listens my story.

My lovely Uncles, Aunts and Cousins
Who gave me a lot of support and happiness all the time.

My beloved advisors
Mrs. Rini Susilowati, S.S, M.Pd. and Dewi Sartipa,S.Pd., M.Pd.B.I.
Thanks for support and motivation.

My best friends
Nurjannah Sholeha,S.Pd., Sindika Adelia Hasanah, S.H., Tika Rohyati, S.Pd., Sherly
Siregar,S.Pd., Puji Lidya, S.Pd., Yuli Sri Lestari, S.H., Ayu Andika, Siti Juleha,

Zakiah Azzahra,S.Pd., Desi Dwi Marantika,S.Pd., and Fusuy Tirafrun who always gave me support and motivation, thank you all for your kindness.

Last but not least, to my friends in PBI class A&B that cannot mentioned one by one, thank you for all of experiences that happy or sad and times that we have spent together, see you on top.

My beloved Almamater ~ University of Muhammadiyah Kotabumi

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Alhamdulillah, thanks to Allah SWT, the Almighty, for his mercy and his blessing the researcher can finish this research paper. This research paper is the step for partial fulfilment of requirements for graduate degree in English Education Study Program of Muhammadiyah Kotabumi University, entitled "Student's Perception Towards Speaking Learning Strategies At University Muhammadiyah Kotabumi Academic Year 2021/2022". The researcher would like to express her warmest gratitude to both Rini Susilowati, S.S, M.Pd. as the first advisor who has patiently guided the researcher in doing and writing this research paper and Dewi Sartipa, S.Pd., M.Pd.B.I as the second advisor who also has patiently guided the researcher in doing and writing this research paper.

Besides, gratitude is also expressed to Dr. Sumarno, M.Pd., the head of Universitas Muhammadiyah Kotabumi Lampung. Gratitude is also expressed to Dewi Sri Kuning, S.Pd.,M.Pd, as the Head of English Study Program Universitas Muhammadiyah Kotabumi Lampung, who has permitted the researcher to carry out the research.

Next, gratitude is expressed to all the lectures especially at the English Education Study Program who support the researcher to be better and all of administration staffs of Universitas Muhammadiyah Kotabumi Lampung, who have helped and facilitated the researcher in finishing this research. Thanks is also expressed to parents and all of the big family for their support and motivation either morally or materially; and also all of friends who always struggle together.

Kotabumi, March 2023
Researcher

Oktaviani Widiyati
NPM 1688203023

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | Page |
|--|------|
| COVER PAGE | |
| TITLE PAGE | |
| APPROVAL | |
| ATTESTATION | |
| DECLARATION | |
| MOTTO | |
| DEDICATION | |
| ABSTRACT | i |
| ACKNOWLEDGEMENT | iii |
| TABLE OF CONTENT | iv |
| CHAPTER I. INTRODUCTION | 1 |
| 1.1 Background of the Problem..... | 1 |
| 1.2 Focus of the problem | 4 |
| 1.3 Formula of the problem | 5 |
| 1.4 Objectives of the research | 6 |
| 1.5 Usage Of the reseach | 6 |
| CHAPTER II. THEORY REVIEW | 7 |
| 2.1 Concept of Speaking | 7 |
| 2.2 Speaking Types | 8 |
| 2.3 The Factors of Speaking Difficulty | 10 |
| 2.4 Problems of speaking | 12 |
| 2.5 Learning Strategy | 14 |
| 2.6 Language learning strategies | 14 |
| 2.7 Definition of Perception | 18 |
| 2.8 Factors Affect Perception | 18 |
| 2.9 Related Review Research | 21 |
| CHAPTER III. RESEARCH METHODOLOGY | 22 |
| 3.1 Research Method | 23 |
| 3.2 Place of the research..... | 23 |

| | |
|---|-----------|
| 3.3 Data Resource..... | 23 |
| 3.4 Research Instrument | 26 |
| 3.5 Data Collecting Technique | 27 |
| 3.6 Plan of testing validity and reliability of the data..... | 27 |
| 3.7 Data Analysis | 29 |
| CHAPTER IV RESEARCH FINDING AND DISCUSSION | 30 |
| 4.1 Research Result..... | 30 |
| 4.1.1 Direct Strategy..... | 31 |
| 4.1.1.1 Memory Strategy..... | 32 |
| 4.1.1.2 Cognitive Strategy..... | 33 |
| 4.1.2 Indirect Strategy..... | 33 |
| 4.1.2.1 Metacognitive Strategy..... | 35 |
| 4.1.2.2 Affective Strategy..... | 36 |
| 4.1.2.3 Social Strategy..... | 40 |
| 4.2 Discussion..... | 47 |
| CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION..... | 48 |
| 5.1 Conclusion..... | 48 |
| 5.2 Suggestion..... | 50 |

Reference

Appendices



LEMBAGA PENELITIAN DAN PENGABDIAN KEPADA MASYARAKAT
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH KOTABUMI

E-mail: lppm@umko.ac.id Website: <https://lppm.umko.ac.id>

Jl Hasan Kepala Ratu No. 1052 Sindangsari Lampung Utara

SERTIFIKAT BEBAS PLAGIASI

No: 91/SBP/II.AU/LPPM/2023

Telah dilakukan cek plagiasi oleh Lembaga Penelitian dan Pengabdian kepada Masyarakat (LPPM) Universitas Muhammadiyah Kotabumi terhadap naskah ilmiah yang disusun oleh:

Nama : Oktaviani Widiyati
NIM : 1688203023
Program Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
Fakultas : FKIP
Jenis Naskah Ilmiah: Skripsi
Judul Naskah Ilmiah: STUDENTS' PERCEPTION TOWARDS SPEAKING LEARNING STRATEGIES AT THE FIFTH SEMESTER OF ENGLISH EDUCATION IN UNIVERSITY OF MUHAMMADIYAH KOTABUMI

dan dinyatakan bebas plagiasi dengan kriteria toleransi **23%**



Kotabumi, 15 Maret 2023

Reza LPPM

Dr. Sri Widiyati, M.Hum
NIP.1958090319940320001