

**THE EFFECT OF USING PREVIEW QUESTION READ SUMMARIZE
AND TEST (PQRST METHOD) TOWARDS STUDENT'S READING
COMPREHENSION AT THE ELEVENTH GRADE STUDENT'S
OF SMAN 4 KOTABUMI
ACADEMIC YEAR
2018/2019**

A RESEARCH PAPER

**BY
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NPM 1588203055**

**ENGLISH EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM
DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION AND LANGUAGE ARTS**



**SEKOLAH TINGGI KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN
MUHAMMADIYAH KOTABUMI-LAMPUNG
KOTABUMI
JUNE 2019**

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A RESEARCH PAPER

**Presented to STKIP Muhammadiyah Kotabumi-Lampung in Partial
Fulfillment of the Requirement for Undergraduate Degree in English
Education Study Program**

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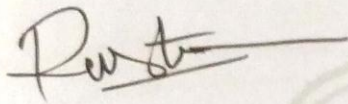
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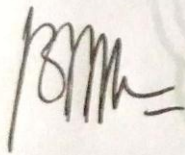
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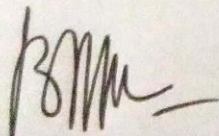
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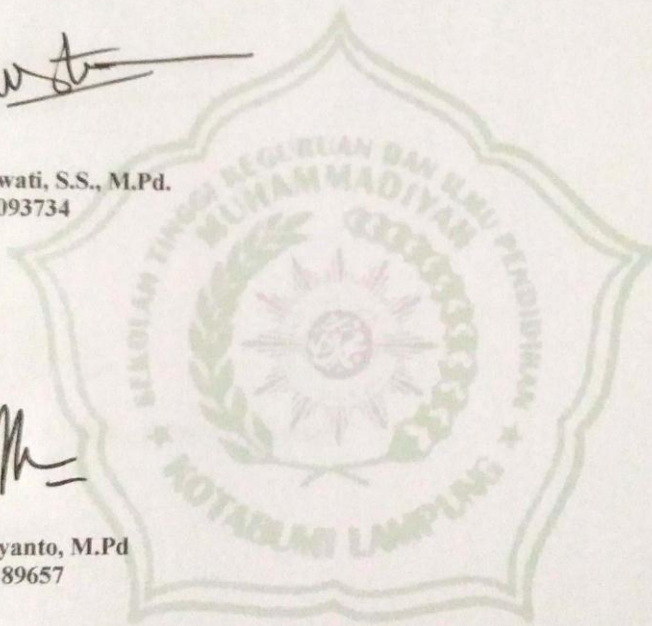


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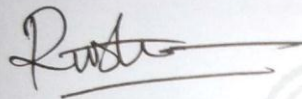


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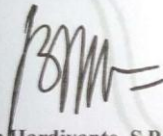
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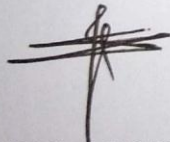
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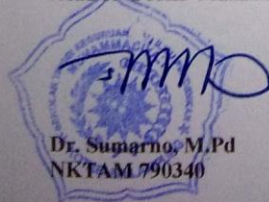


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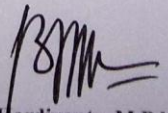
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MOTTO

“Success needs a process”

Kesuksesan itu membutuhkan proses

“Don’t put till tomorrow what you can do today”

Jangan tunggu sampai besok apa yang bisa kamu lakukan hari ini.

“Only stupidity that underestimate education”

Hanya kebodohan yang meremehkan pendidikan

DEDICATION

This is my best dedication to :

My Beloved Father and Mother

Mr. Insani M.(Alm) and Mrs. Herawati

Thanks for your love, pray, support and everything that you gives for me

Beloved Brother and Sister

Yunda Uci Nawa Insani& Kanda and Adik Dewa Satria Insani

Thank you for your support, thanks for always help me.

My Beloved Nephew

Haikal Adrian Adiesta and Athafariz Radeya Dzafran

Thank for your smile. Uncu Loves both of you.

My Second Family

Mr. Hipni Lias, Mrs. Rosnani, Ajo Gandi, Ginda Guntur & Sanjungan, and Adek
Ema

Thanks for your love, without all of you I don't know who am i

My family in Radio Basuma 102,5 fm

I would like to say big thanks also for

Ayah Irawan, Kak Herman, Keysih, Reina, Putri, Ramdan, Dika and Azep

My Best Friends in afternoon class

Arif,Ratna, Silfi, Noni, Eka, Tamara, Desi,Indriyani Kesumawati, Tika, Mita,
Nurul, Icak, Ratih, Reni, Hairani, Ridok, Tatak and Ibu Enle

Thanks for everything

**SMA Negeri 4 Kotabumi and all my beloved students eleventh grade in SMA
Negeri 4 Kotabumi Academic Year 2018/2019**

Thank you very much for helping me in this research

DECLARATION

I, here with, declare that

Student's Name : Putri Dasena
Student's Number : 1588203055
Study Program : English Study Program
Research Title : The Effect of Using Preview Question Read
Summarize and Test (PQRST Method) Towards
Student's Reading Comprehension At The Eleventh
Grade Student's of SMAN 4 Kotabumi Academic
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this research paper is honestly my own writing and I have never done any plagiarism or taken other people's thinking or writing which contradict with the code of ethics in scientific writing.

By having started this declaration, I am ready to take the consequences if someday it is found that there is plagiarism or obstruction on the code of ethics on this scientific writing or there is a claim that can be proven by other people on the authenticity of this research paper.

Kotabumi, June 2019

The Writer,

A yellow meter stamp with the text "METERAI TEMPEL" at the top, a Garuda logo, the number "ACA12AHF167754147", and "6000 ENAM RIBURUPIAH" at the bottom. A black ink signature is written over the stamp.

Putri Dasena

NPM. 1588203055

ABSTRAK

Dasena, Putri. 2019. The Effect of Using Preview Question Read Summarize and Test (PQRST Method) Towards Student's Reading Comprehension at The Eleventh Grade Student's of SMA Negeri 4 Kotabumi Academic Year 2018/2019. Research paper, English Education Study Program. Advisor (1)Rini Susilowati, S.S, M.Pd (2)Asep Hardiyanto, S.Pd., M.Pd.

Penelitian ini dilakukan karena ada asumsi bahwa banyak murid di kelas XI SMA negeri 4 Kotabumi yang memiliki kemampuan yang rendah dalam kemampuan pemahaman membaca. Adapun tujuan akhir dari penulisan skripsi ini adalah untuk mengetahui apakah ada pengaruh dari penggunaan metode Preview, Question, Read, Summarize, and Test (PQRST) terhadap kemampuan membaca peserta didik kelas XI SMA Negeri 4 Kotabumi Tahun Pelajaran 2018/2019. Metode yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah *Quasi Experimental Design*. Populasi dalam penelitian ini adalah seluruh peserta didik kelas XI SMA Negeri 4 Kotabumi. Teknik sampling yang digunakan adalah teknik pengambilan sample *purposive*. Sampel dalam penelitian ini adalah XI IPS 1 dan XI IPS 4. Kelas eksperimen di beri perlakuan dengan menggunakan metode PQRST sedangkan pada kelas control tidak di beri perlakuan. Instrumen yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah tes soal pilihan ganda, yang terdiri dari 30 butir soal untuk *pretest* dan *posttest*. Instrumen penelitian diberikan sebelum dan setelah perlakuan. Validitas dan reliabilitas instrument telah dihitung sebelum instrument di berikan. Berdasarkan hasil uji t dengan melihat hasil *posttest* peserta didik diperoleh hasil $t_{hitung} = 2,830$. Menggunakan taraf signifikan 5% diketahui $t_{tabel} = 2,0003$ sehingga H_0 ditolak berakibatkan H_a diterima hal ini menunjukkan bahwa ada pengaruh penerapan metode Preview, Question, Read, Summarize, and Test (PQRST) terhadap kemampuan membaca peserta didik kelas XI SMA Negeri 4 Kotabumi Tahun Pelajaran 2018/2019.

ABSTRACT

Dasena, Putri. 2019. The Effect of Using Preview Question Read Summarize and Test (PQRST Method) Towards Student's Reading Comprehension at The Eleventh Grade Student's of SMA Negeri 4 Kotabumi Academic Year 2018/2019. Research paper, English Education Study Program. Advisor (1)Rini Susilowati, S.S, M.Pd (2)Asep Hardiyanto, S.Pd., M.Pd.

This research was conducted because there was an assumption that many students in class XI of SMA 4 Kotabumi had low ability in reading comprehension. The final goal of this research paper is to find out whether there is an effect of using Preview, Question, Read, Summarize, and Test (PQRST) method towards students reading comprehension at the eleventh grade student's of SMA Negeri 4 Kotabumi Academic year 2018/2019. The method used in this research was quasi experimental design. The population in this research were all students of class XI of SMA Negeri 4 Kotabumi. The sampling technique used was purposive sampling technique. The sample in this research were class XI IPS 1 and XI IPS 4. The experimental class was treated using the PQRST method while the control class was not treated. The instrument used in this research was a multiple choice question test which consisted of 30 items for the pretest and posttest. The research instrument was given before and after the treatment. Meanwhile validity and reliability of the instrument had been calculated before it was tested. Based on the results of the t test by calculating the data obtained from the data post test student test results, then the results obtained $t_{count} = 2.830$. By using a significant level of 5% known $t_{table} = 2,0003$ so H_0 is rejected, it is resulting that H_a accepted. This shows that there is an effect on the application of Preview, Question, Read, Summarize, and Test (PQRST) Method towards student's reading comprehension at the eleventh grade student's SMA Negeri 4 Kotabumi Academic Year 2018/2019.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Alhamdulillah rabbilalamin, All praise be to Allah the Almighty, the most Merciful and Beneficent, who has given she remarkable blessing and strength so the researcher could finish this research paper with the title “*The Effect of Using Preview Question Read Summarize And Test (PQRST Method) Towards Student’s Reading Comprehension At The Eleventh Grade Student’s of SMAN 4 Kotabumi Academic Year 2018/2019*”.

The researcher spent long time and hard work to finish this research paper. In this occasion, the researcher would like to thank for all people who have given their support, motivation, and guidance for the researcher in finishing her research paper. Special a gratitude is directed to Dr. Sumarno, M.Pd. as the Head of STKIP Muhammadiyah Kotabumi and Mr. Asep Hardiyanto, S.Pd., M.Pd. as the head of English education study program of STKIP Muhammadiyah Kotabumi and also as a second advisor. Thanks for their help and encouragement for the researcher in finishing this research paper. Then for Mrs. Rini Susilowati, S.S., M.Pd. as her first advisor thank you very much for the time, great guidance, motivation, help and patience for the researcher during the process of writing through various stages and for and for contribution in finishing this research paper, then, great gratitude would be expressed for Dra. Milyard, M.Pd. as the head master of SMA Negeri 4 Kotabumi.

The next gratitude would also be delivered to all of students in English study program, thank you for all motivation that you given for the researcher. The last, the researcher hopes that this research paper can give positive advantages in teaching and learning English.

Kotabumi, June 2019
The Researcher

Putri Dasena
NPM:1588203055

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